1. Numbers and percentages of out-of-school children (2009-2011) ${ }^{1}$


Out-of-school children

| Number | Per cent |
| :---: | :---: |
| Pre- <br> primary | Pre- <br> primary |
| Primary | Primary |
|  |  |
| Lower <br> secondary <br> Lower <br> secondary |  |

2. The Five Dimensions of Exclusion ${ }^{2}$

Out of school
Dimension 1
Dimension 2
Dimension 3
At risk of dropping out
Dimension 4
Dimension 5
In school
Pre-primary
Primary
Lower secondary
Upper secondary

| Dimensions of Exclusion | Dimension 1 | Dimension 2 | Dimension 3 | Dimension 4 | Dimension 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Children of pre-primary school age who are not in pre-primary or primary school | Children of primary school age who are not in primary or secondary school | Children of lower secondary school age who are not in primary or secondary school | Children who are in primary school but at risk of dropping out | Children who are in lower secondary school but at risk of dropping out |
| \#/\% of children excluded | $\begin{aligned} & 0.49 \text { million } \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | 1.97 million 37\% | $\begin{aligned} & 0.64 \text { million } \\ & 40 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.53 \text { million } \\ & 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.03 \text { million } \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |

[^0]
## 3. Classification of the out-of-school population (Dimensions 2 and 3 ) by school exposure ${ }^{3}$



One third of primary school-aged out-of-school children are unlikely to ever enter school. Over half of primary school-aged out-of-school children enter school late

## 4. Schooling pathways of school aged children ${ }^{4}$

Reference population: upper secondary age (14-16 years old)


${ }^{3}$ Calculated from Population Projections for 2010 and SHHS 2010.
${ }^{4}$ Labour Force Survey 2011; Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) 2010; SHHS 2010.
5. Out-of-school children by background characteristics (Dimensions 2 and 3) ${ }^{5}$


Out-of-school rates are higher for girls, rural children and the poorest $20 \%$

Out-of-school rates for children whose mothers are uneducated or absent are much higher than those living with an educated mother
6. Out-of-school risk related to combined characteristics ${ }^{6}$


A child with all four risk characteristics is 40 times more likely to be out of school at primary school age, and 13 times more likely to be out of school at lower secondary school age. Mother's education level plays a critical role in school attendance.
${ }^{5}$ Calculated from MICS 2010. Uneducated mothers refer to those not finishing any formal education.
${ }^{6}$ Calculated from MICS 2010 using multivariate logit regressions. Marginal effects are presented.

## كلّنا في المدرسة ALL IN SChool

## 7. Out-of-school children (Dimensions 2 and 3 ) by state ${ }^{7}$



Out of school \%
$\square$ 45-50

- 36-4426-35


14-25

## Number of

 out-of-school children- <20,000
- 20,001-120,000
- 120,001-170,000

170,001-200,000
$>200,000$

Kassala, North Kordofan and South Darfur have relatively high numbers of out-of-school children

Blue Nile, Kassala and West Darfur have relatively high percentages of out-of-school children

## 8. Barriers and policies/strategies ${ }^{8}$



7 SHHS 2010.
${ }^{8}$ Extracted from survey and policy reports published between 2008-2013.


[^0]:    1 Sudan Household Health Survey (SHHS) 2010 and Education Management Information System (EMIS).
    ${ }^{2}$ Calculated from EMIS 2009 and 2010. Refugees and stateless persons are excluded from the statistics.

